



Partial Orders Fit For Work

Jörg Desel

FernUniversität in Hagen

Partial Orders Fit For Work

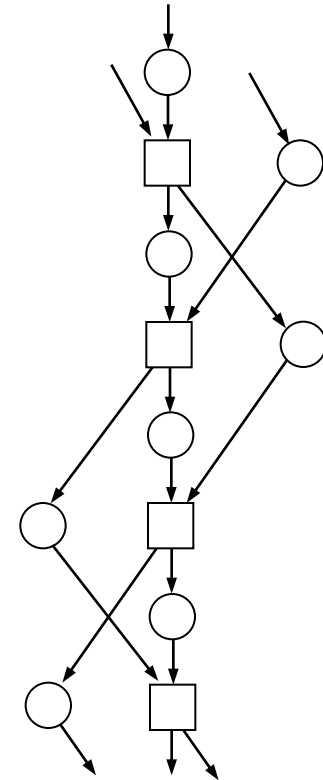
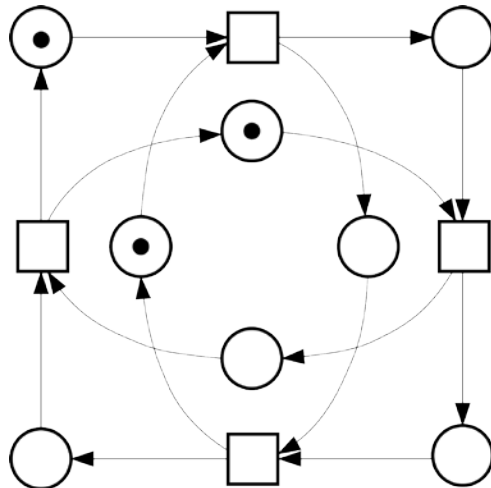
PART I:

**A proof using partial orders
(occurrence nets)
work done in 1988 at GMD**

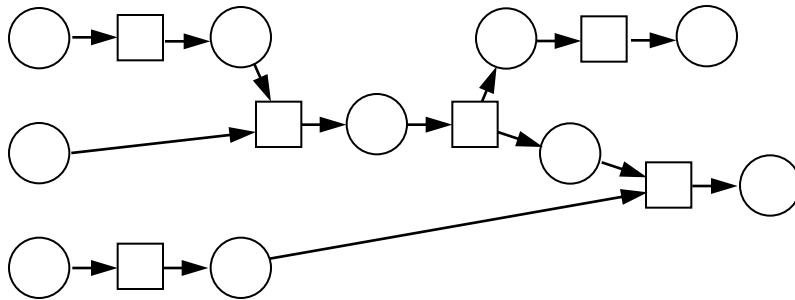
PART II:

**Process Model Synthesis
From Partial Orders
(VIPtool)**

PART I: A proof using partial orders (occurrence nets) work done in 1988 at GMD

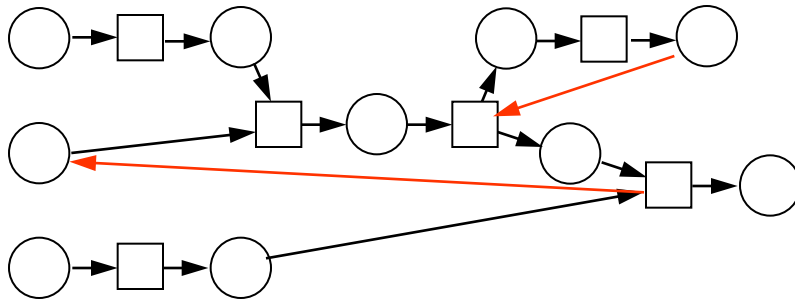


An occurrence net (B,E,K)



An **occurrence net** (B,E,K)

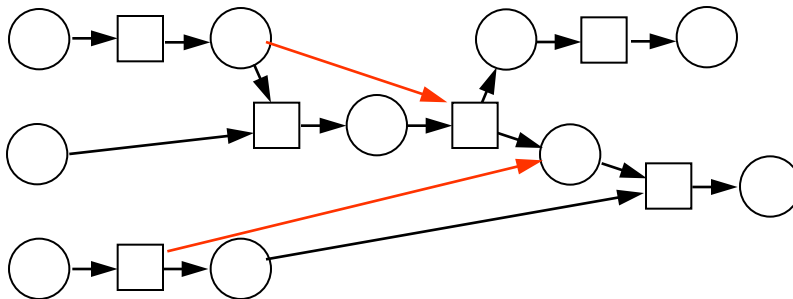
acyclic



An **occurrence net** (B,E,K)

acyclic

places unbranched



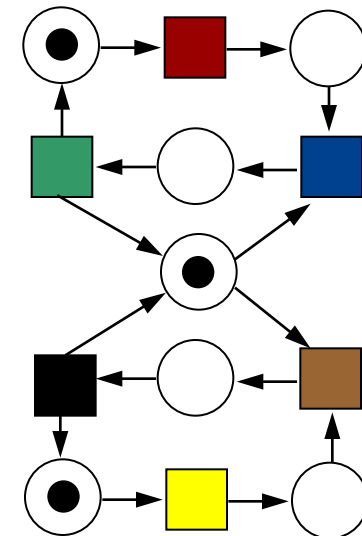
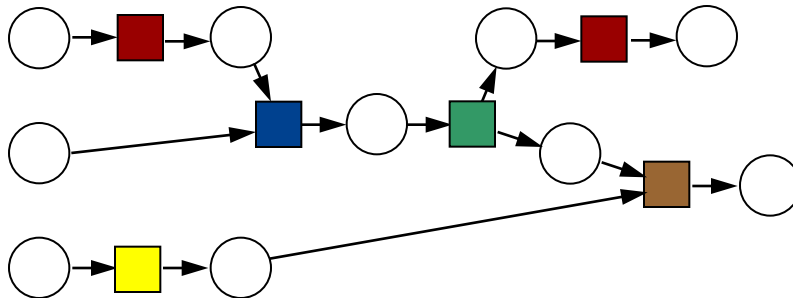
An **occurrence net** (B,E,K)

of a **Petri net** (S,T,F)

acyclic

places unbranched

maps to the **Petri net**



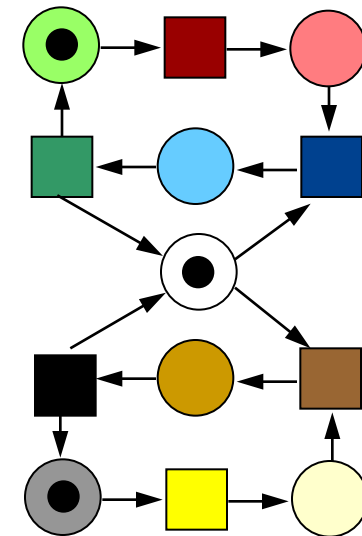
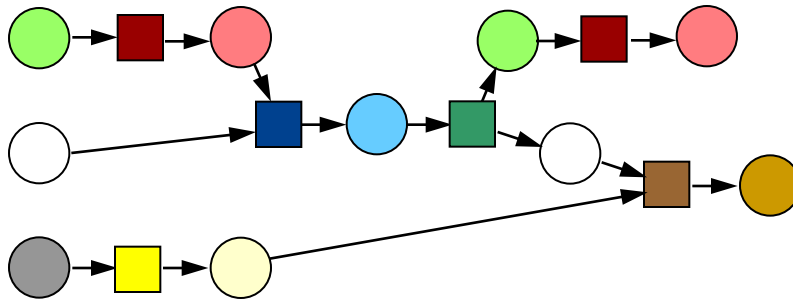
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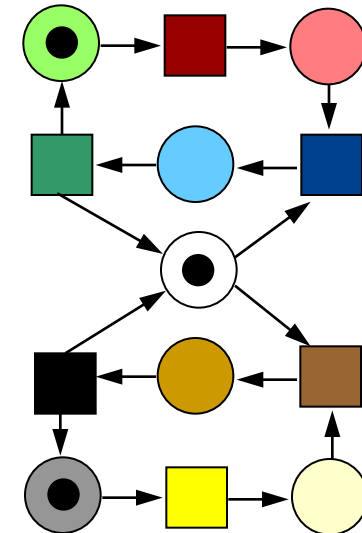
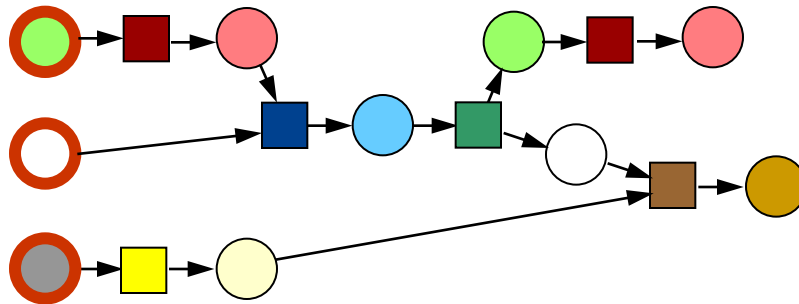
of a **Petri net** (S,T,F)

acyclic

places unbranched

maps to the Petri net

minimal places map to tokens



An **occurrence net** (B,E,K)

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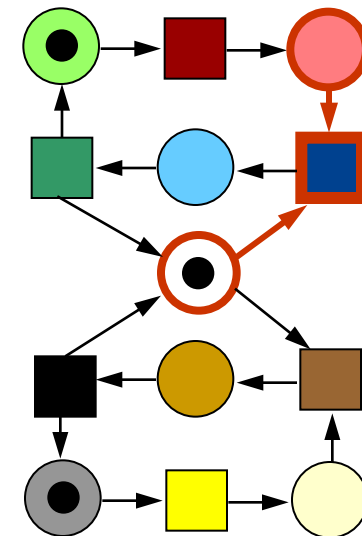
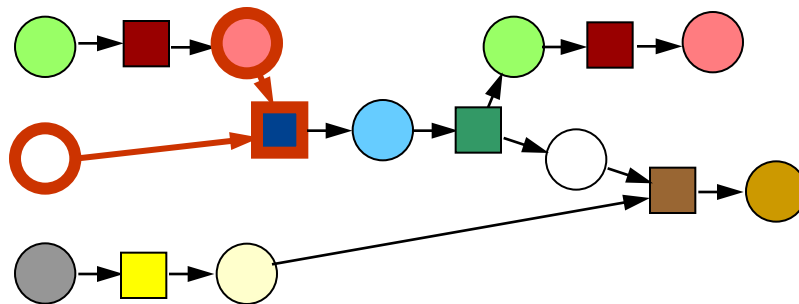
acyclic

places unbranched

maps to the Petri net

minimal places map to tokens

presets of transitions map to presets of transitions



An **occurrence net** (B,E,K)

of a **Petri net** (S,T,F)

acyclic

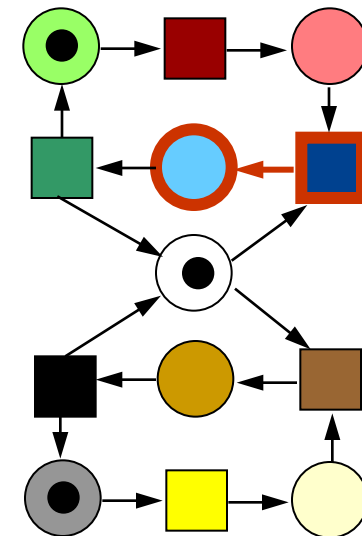
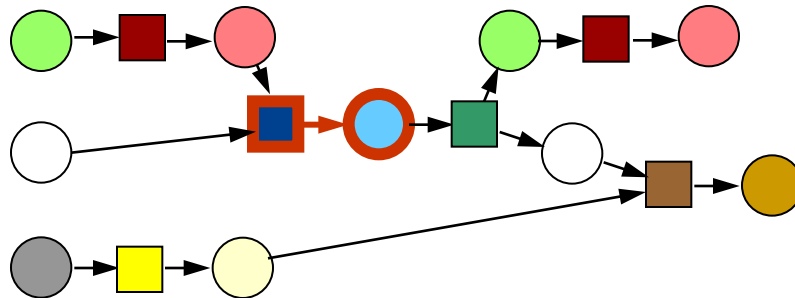
places unbranched

maps to the Petri net

minimal places map to tokens

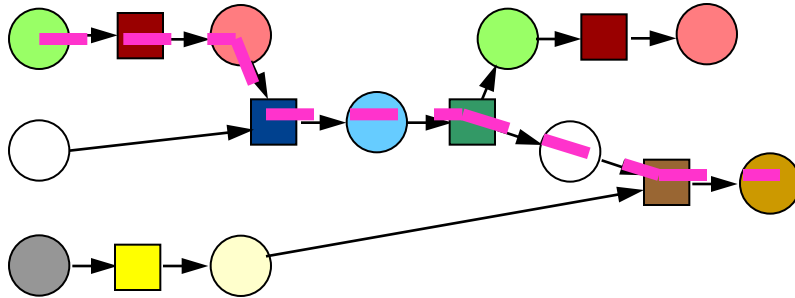
presets of transitions map to presets of transitions

postsets of transitions map to postsets of transitions



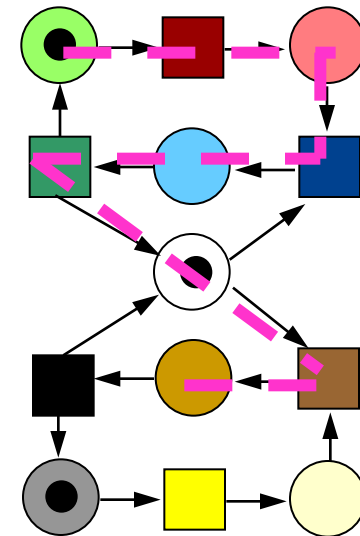
An **occurrence net** (B,E,K)

Lemma: paths map to



of a **Petri net** (S,T,F)

paths

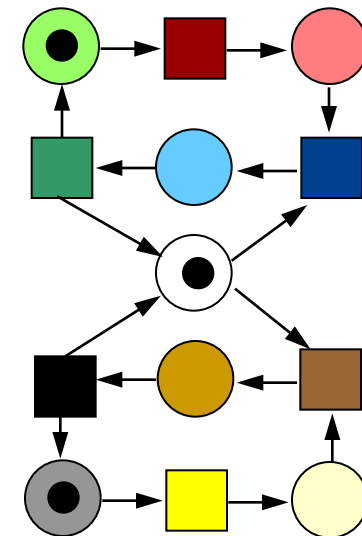
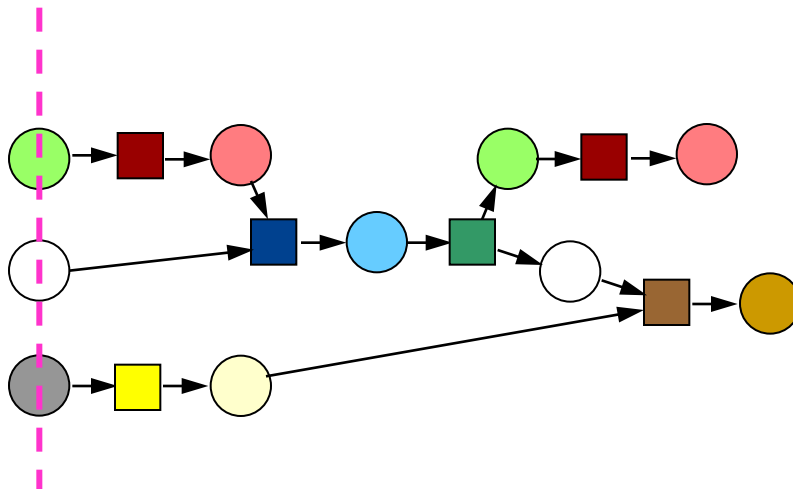


An **occurrence net** (B,E,K)

of a **Petri net** (S,T,F)

Lemma: finite cuts
 (max. sets of mutually concurrent places)
 map to

reachable markings

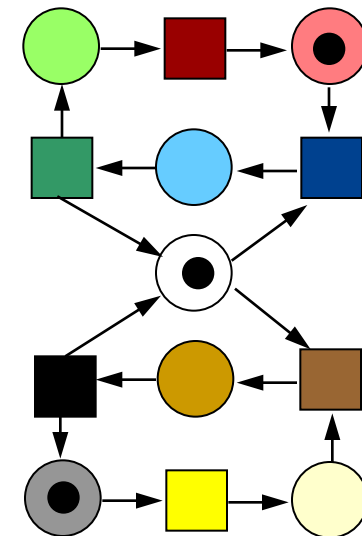
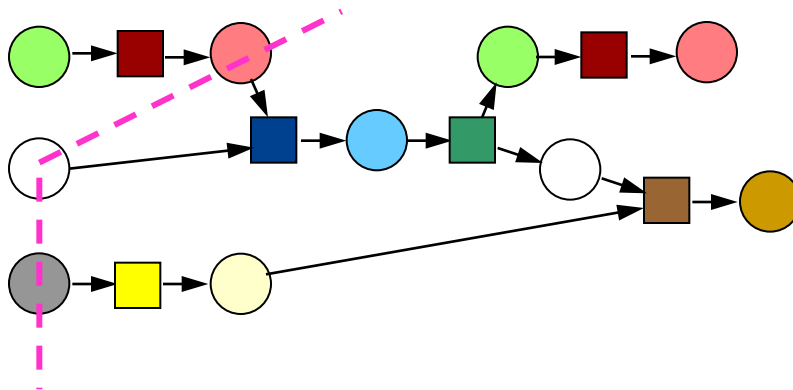


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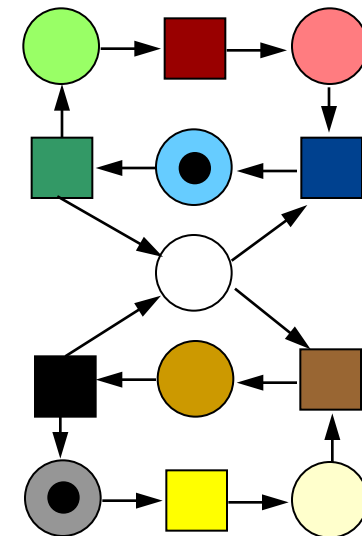
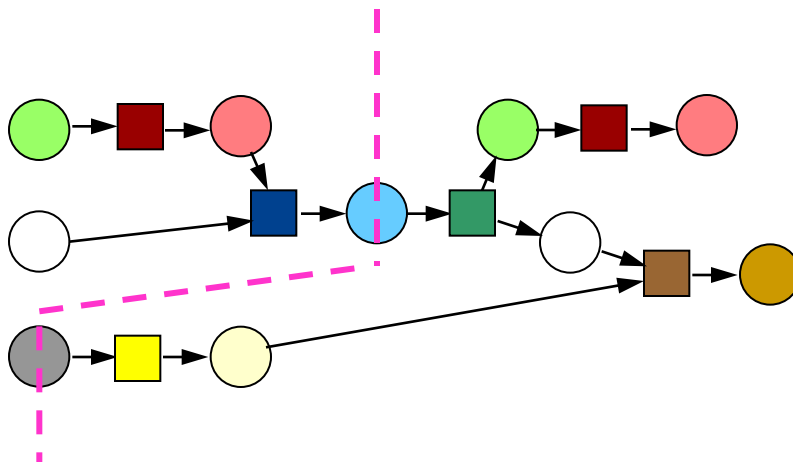


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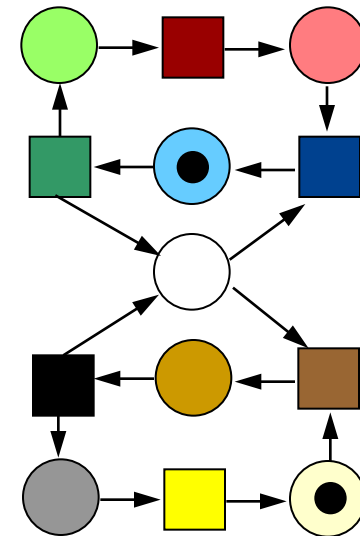
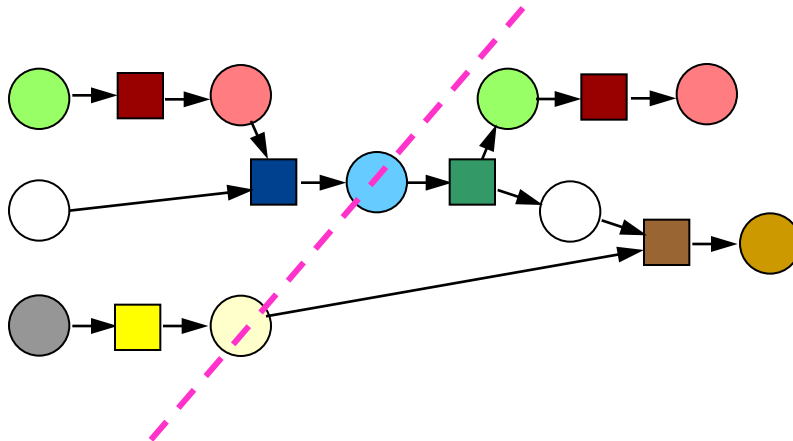


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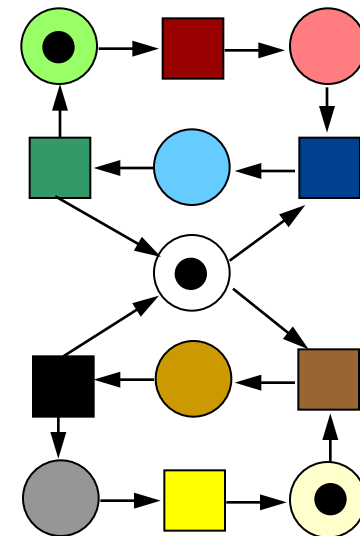
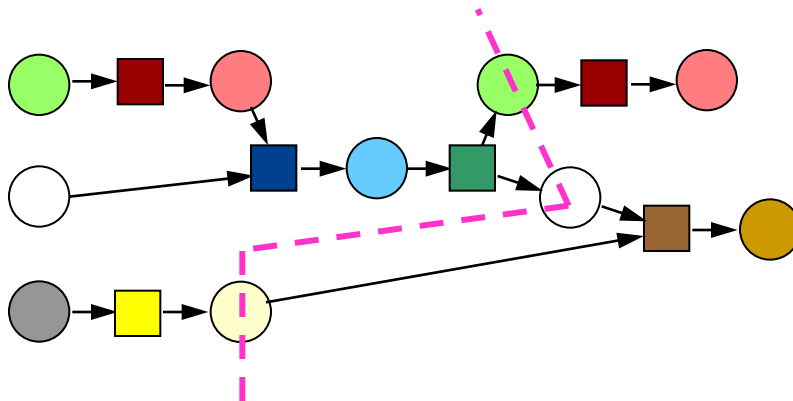


An **occurrence net** (B,E,K)

of a **Petri net** (S,T,F)

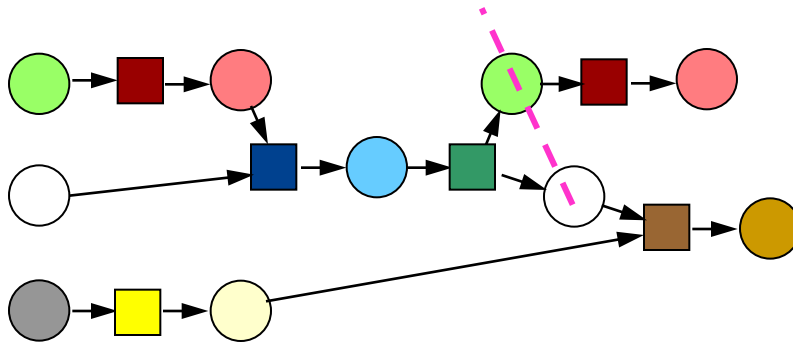
Lemma: finite cuts
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 map to

reachable markings



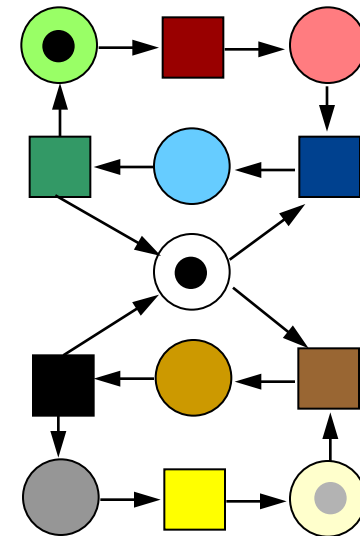
An **occurrence net** (B,E,K)

Corollary: finite co-sets
(sets of mutually concurrent places)
map to



of a **Petri net** (S,T,F)

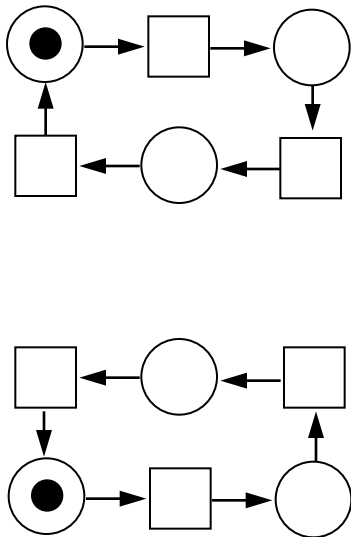
reachable sub-markings



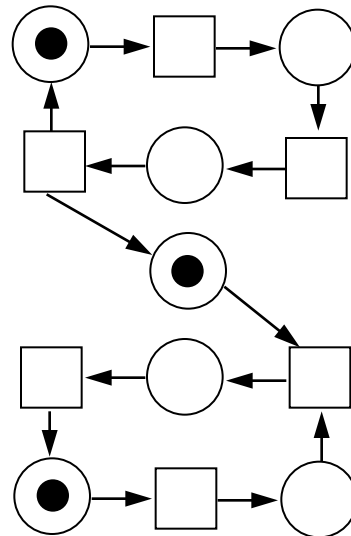
Theorem: each connected live and bounded Petri net is strongly connected

Theorem: each **connected** live and bounded Petri net is **strongly connected**

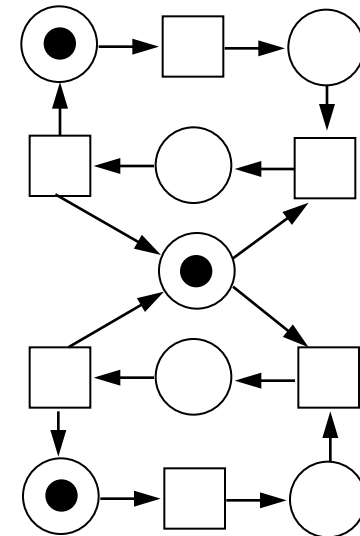
not connected



connected



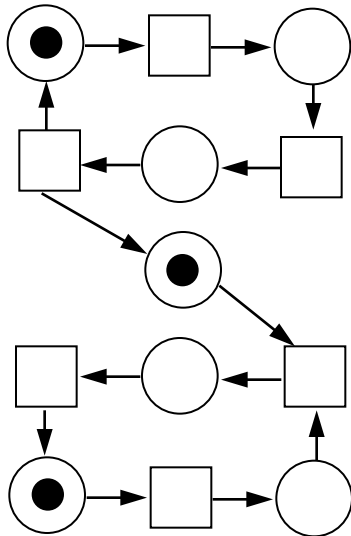
strongly connected



Theorem: each connected live and bounded Petri net is strongly connected

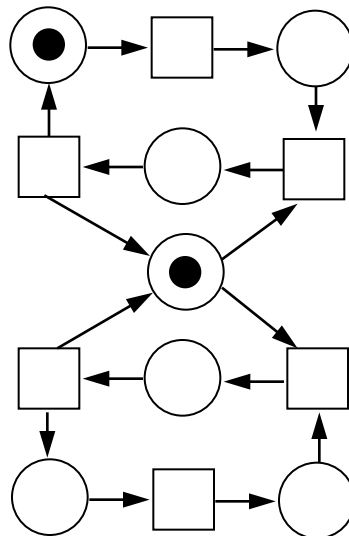
live, not bounded

each transition can always occur again

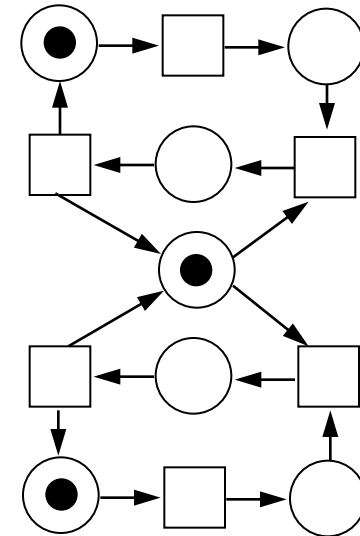


bounded, not live

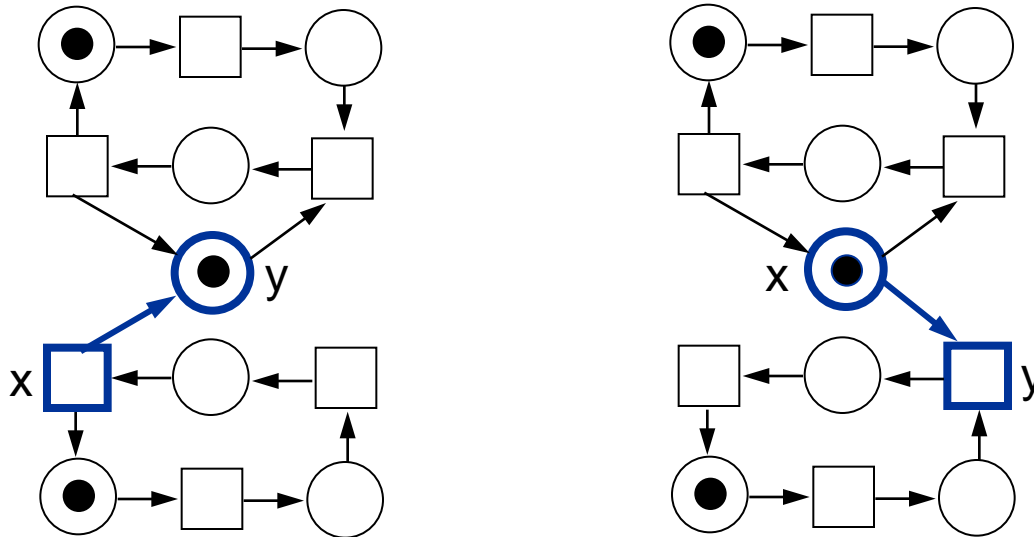
each place has a bound (maximal number of tokens)



live and bounded



Theorem: each connected live and bounded Petri net is strongly connected



Lemma: if a net is connected but not strongly connected then for some arc (x,y) there is no directed path from y to x

Corollary: if, in a connected net, for each arc (x,y) there is a path from y to x , then the net is strongly connected

Theorem: each connected live and bounded Petri net is strongly connected

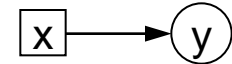
Proof: Consider a live and bounded connected net and an arbitrary arc (x,y) .

We will show that there is a path from y to x .

Theorem: each connected live and bounded Petri net is strongly connected

Proof: Consider a live and bounded connected net and an arbitrary arc (x,y) .

Case 1: x is a transition and y is a place.

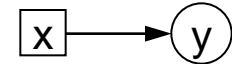


Theorem: each connected live and bounded Petri net is strongly connected

Proof: Consider a live and bounded connected net and an arbitrary arc (x,y) .

Case 1: x is a transition and y is a place.

Let b be the bound of y (exists, because the net is bounded).



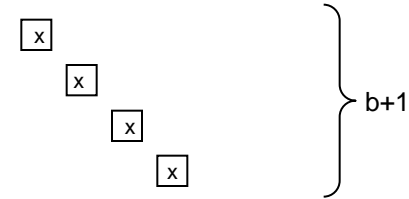
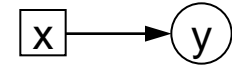
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Assume an occurrence net with $b + 1$ occurrences of the transition x .
(exists, because the net is live).



Theorem: each connected live and bounded Petri net is strongly connected

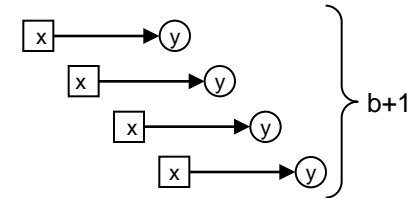
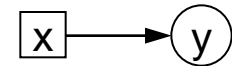
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Since postsets of the occurrences of x are respected,
each occurrence of x has an occurrence of y in its postset.



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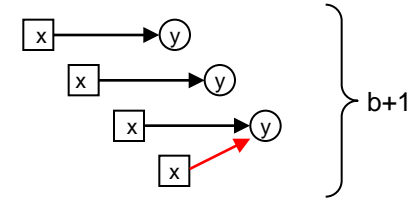
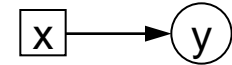
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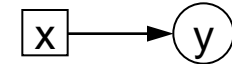
Since places in occurrence nets are not branched, all these occurrences of y are distinct.



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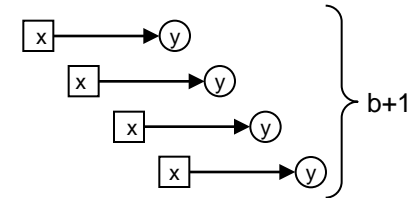
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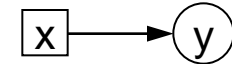
Since b is its bound, the place y never carries more than b tokens.
Hence no co-set contains all $b+1$ occurrences of y .



Theorem: each connected live and bounded Petri net is strongly connected

Proof: Consider a live and bounded connected net and an arbitrary arc (x,y) .

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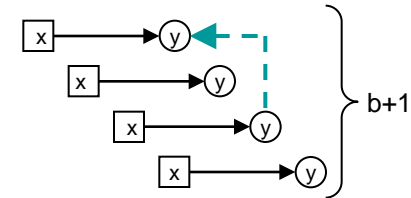
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So at least two of these occurrences are connected by a path.



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Proof: Consider a live and bounded connected net and an arbitrary arc (x,y) .

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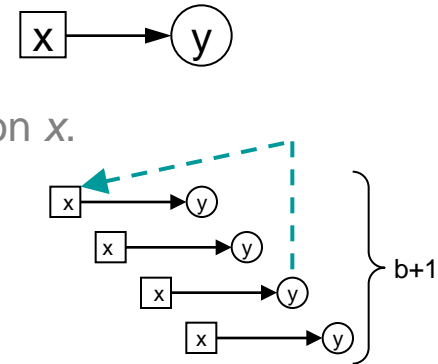
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Since b is its bound, the place y never carries more than b tokens.
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So at least two of these occurrences are connected by a path.

Again since places in occurrence nets are not branched,
this path goes through an occurrence of x .

So there is a path from an occurrence of y to an occurrence of x .



Theorem: each connected live and bounded Petri net is strongly connected

Proof: Consider a live and bounded connected net and an arbitrary arc (x,y) .

Case 1: x is a transition and y is a place.

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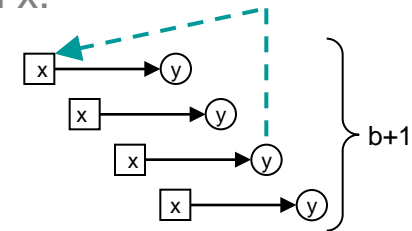
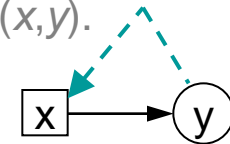
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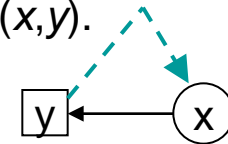
Since paths are mapped to paths, there is a path from y to x .



Theorem: each connected live and bounded Petri net is strongly connected

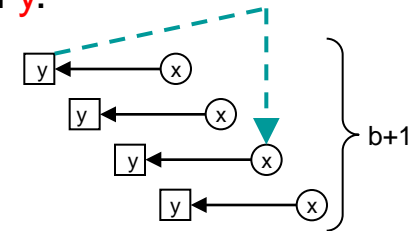
Proof: Consider a live and bounded connected net and an arbitrary arc (x,y) .

Case 2: x is a **place** and y is a **transition**.



Let b be the bound of x (exists, because the net is bounded).

Assume an occurrence net with $b + 1$ occurrences of the transition y .
(exists, because the net is live).



Since **presets** of the occurrences of y are respected, each occurrence of y has an occurrence of x in its **preset**.

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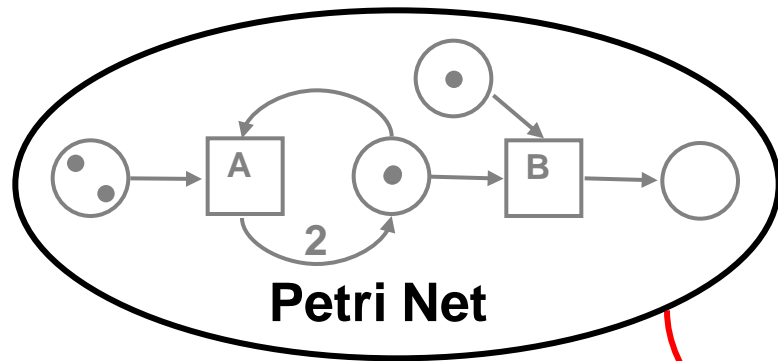
PART II:

Process Model Synthesis From Partial Orders (VIPtool)

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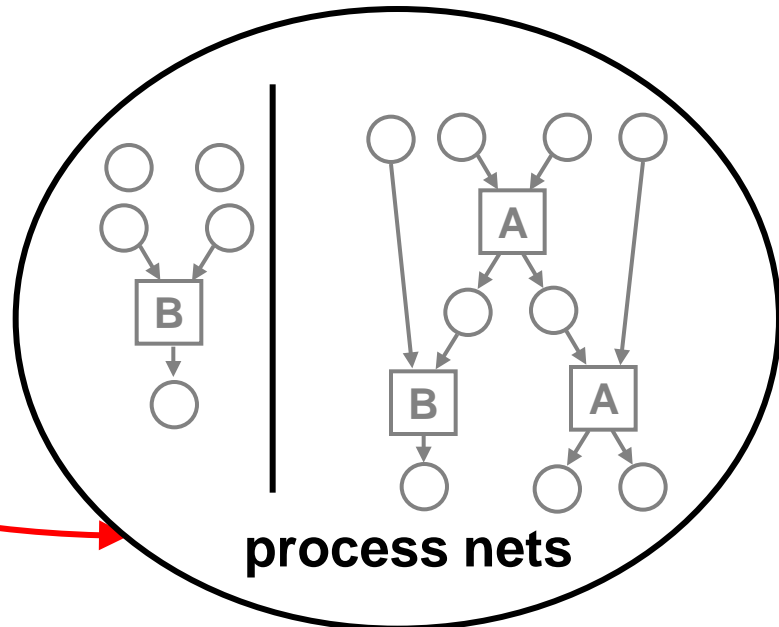
Process Model Synthesis From Partial Orders (VIPtool)

**VIPtool was originally created in 1996 -1998
by my group and the group of Andreas Oberweis,
Institute AIFB, University of Karlsruhe
(Carl-Adam-Petri award !!)**

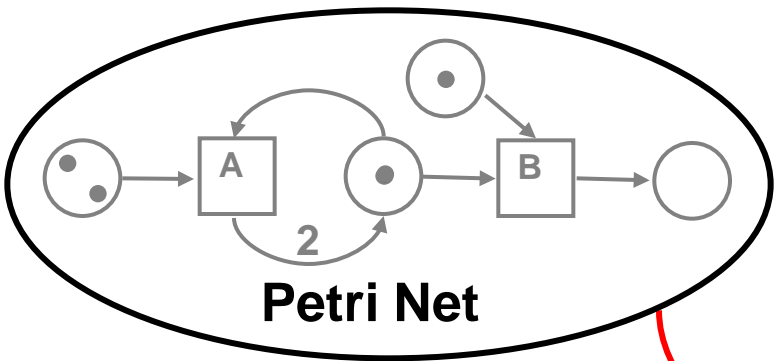


Petri Net

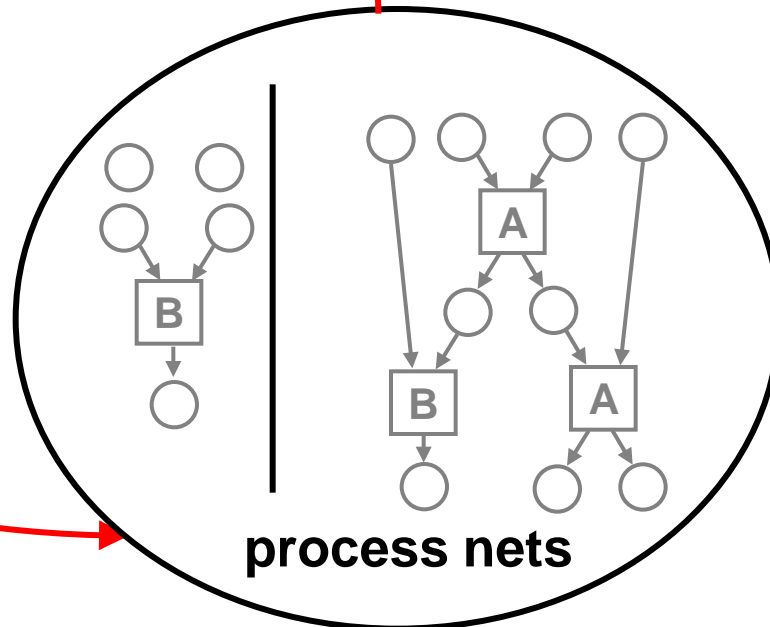
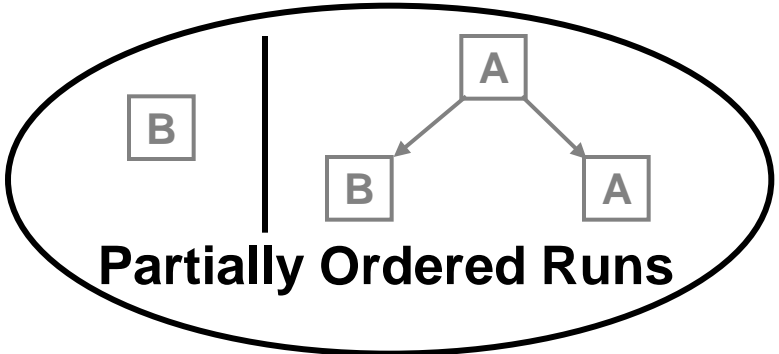
Unfold to Behaviour



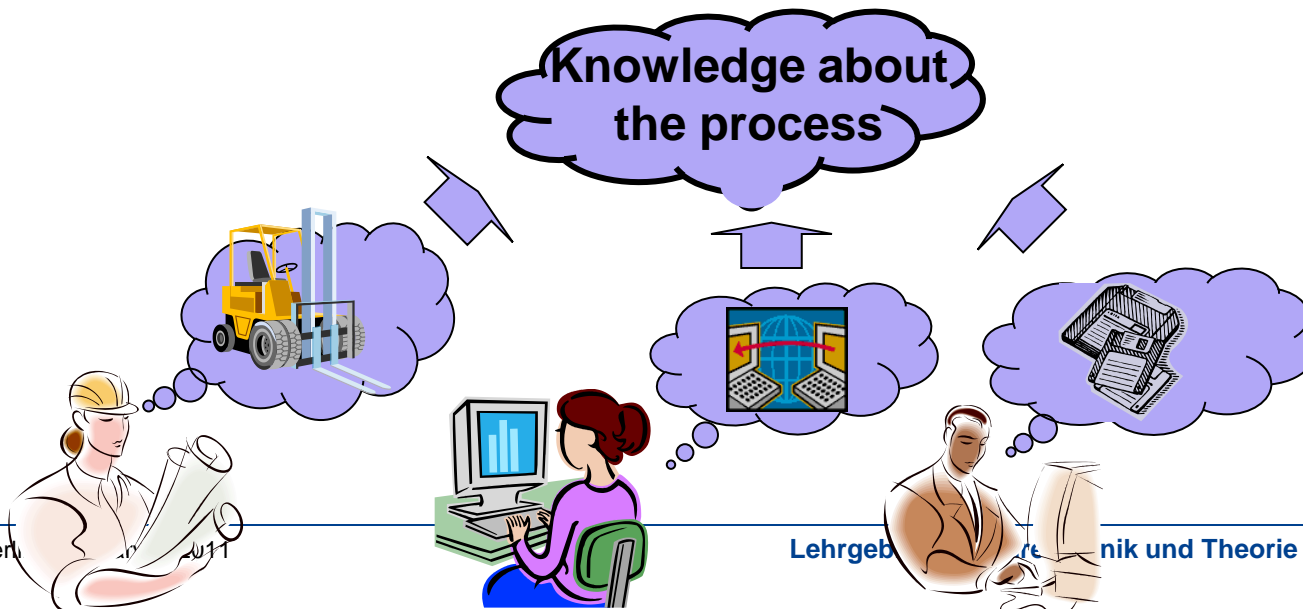
process nets

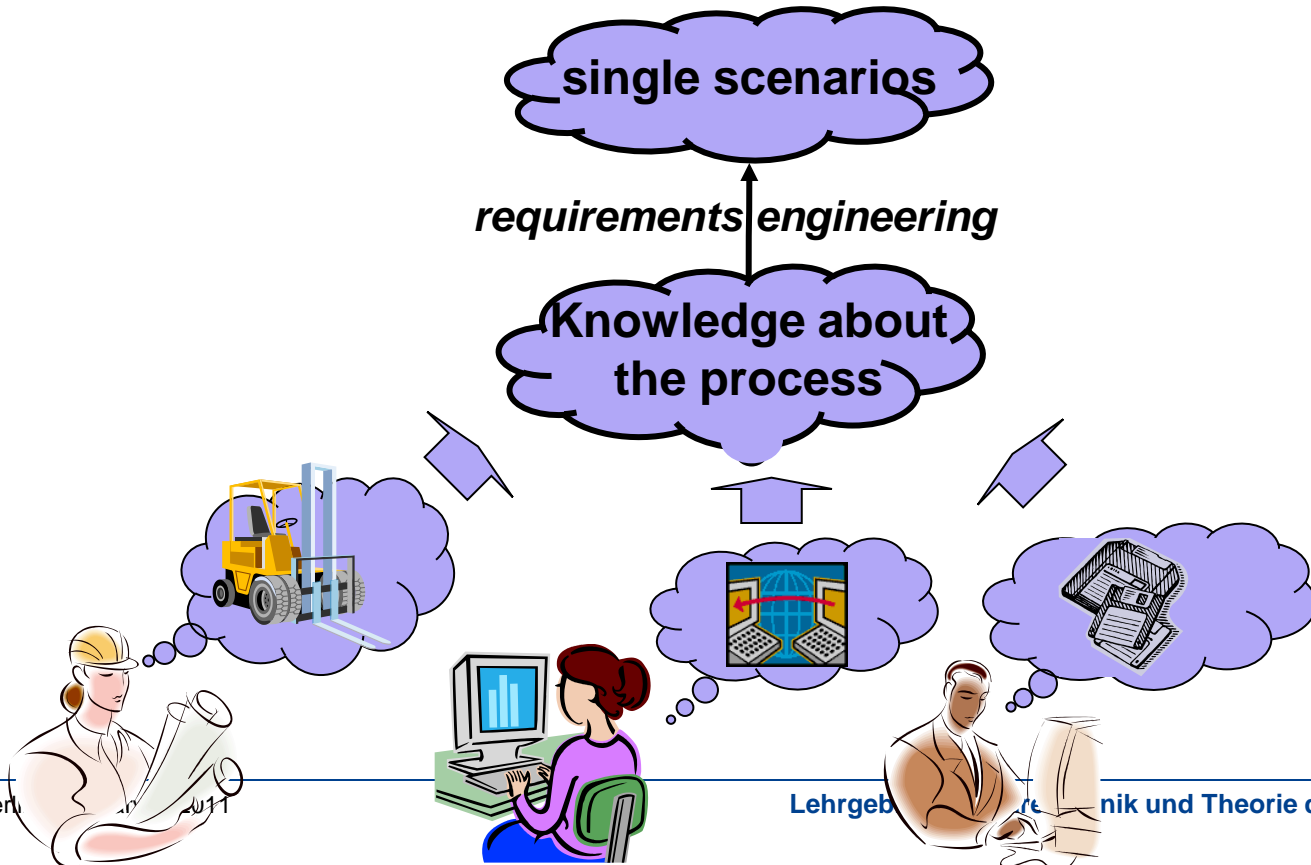


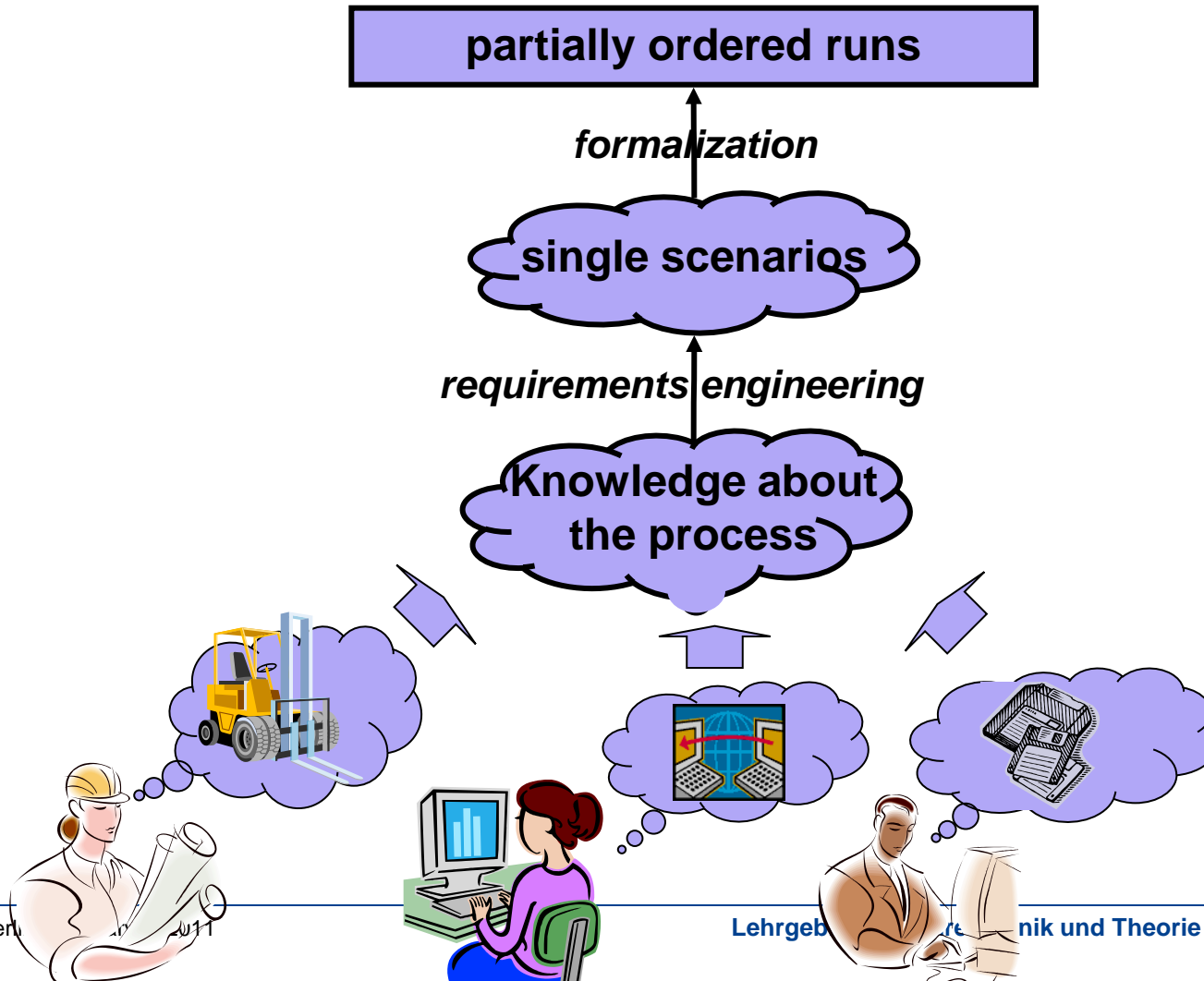
Unfold to Behaviour



Initial Situation:
Knowledge about a process is distributed in several peoples' mind in an informal environment







process model

synthesis

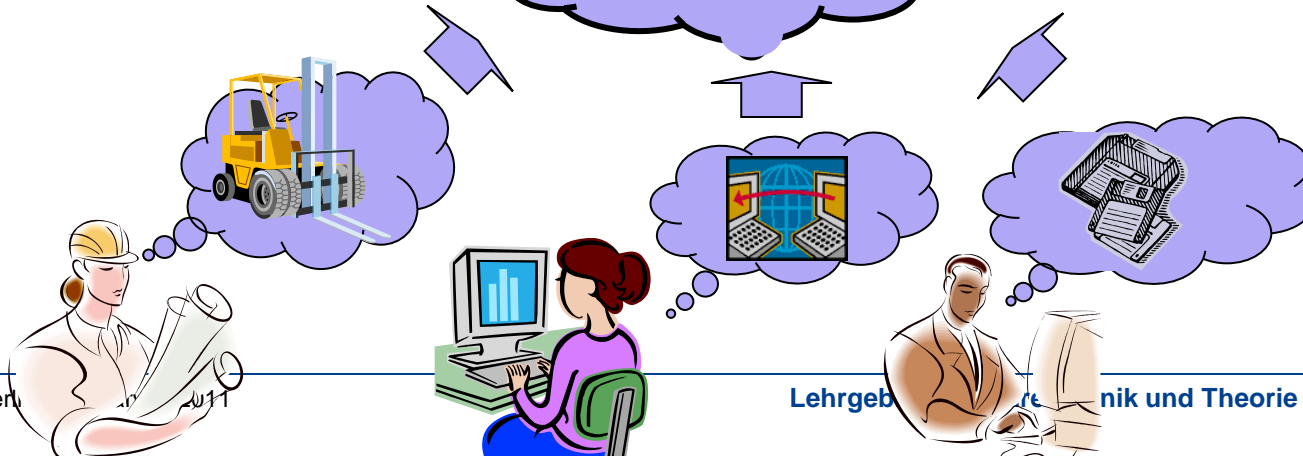
partially ordered runs

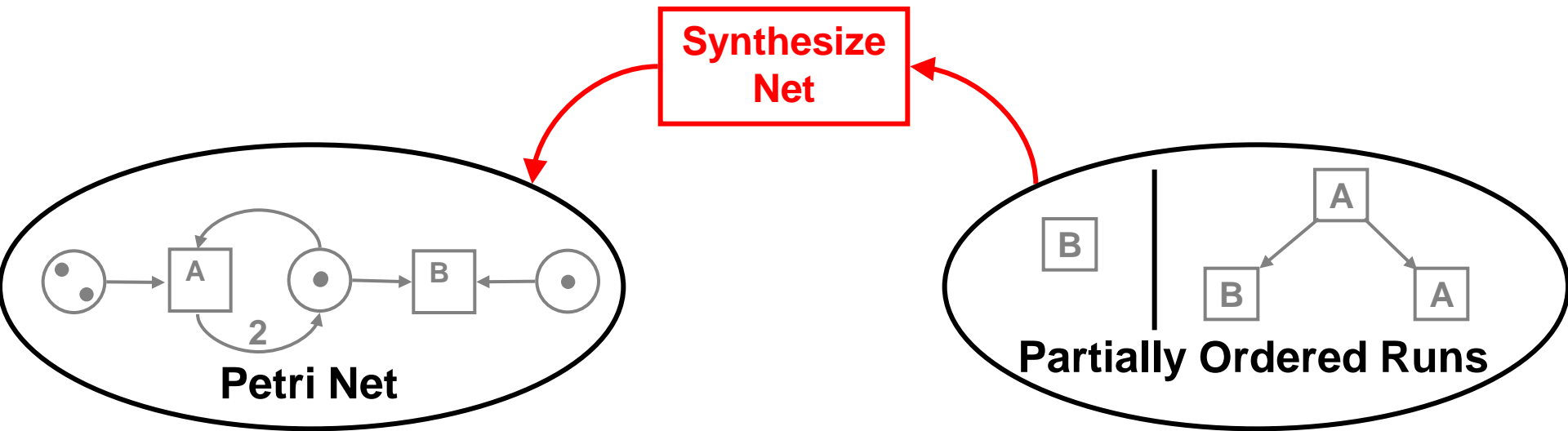
formalization

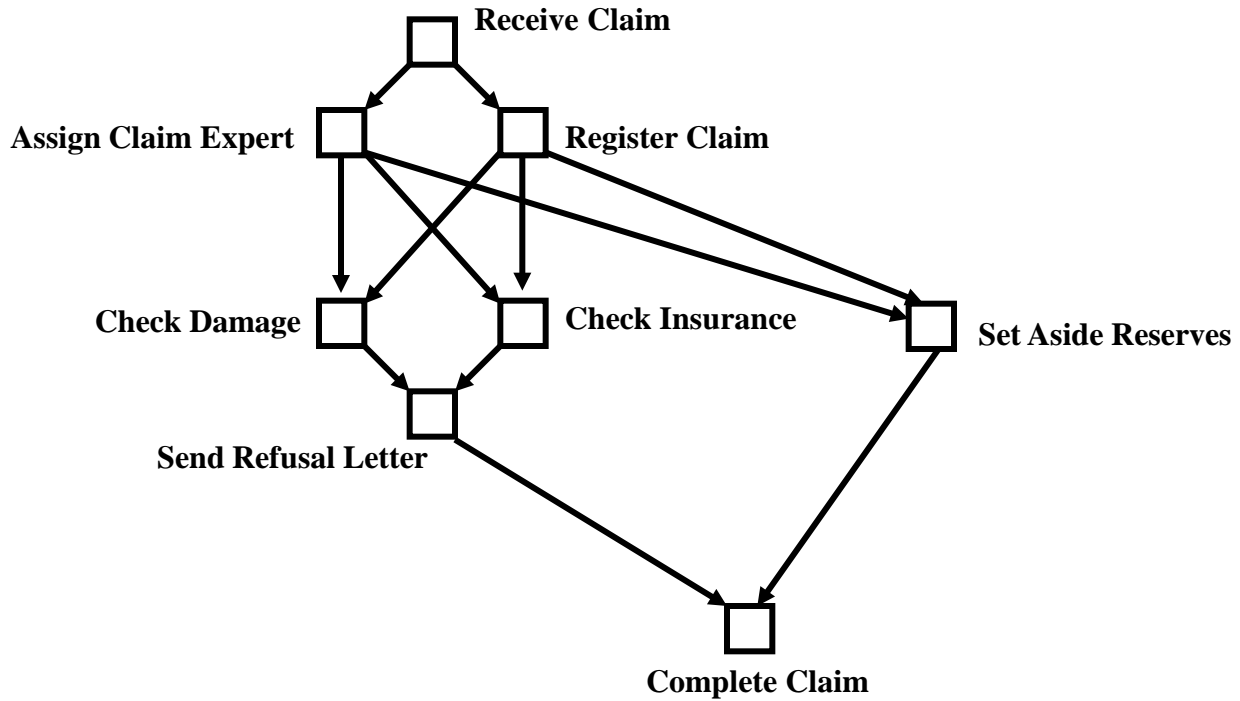
single scenarios

requirements engineering

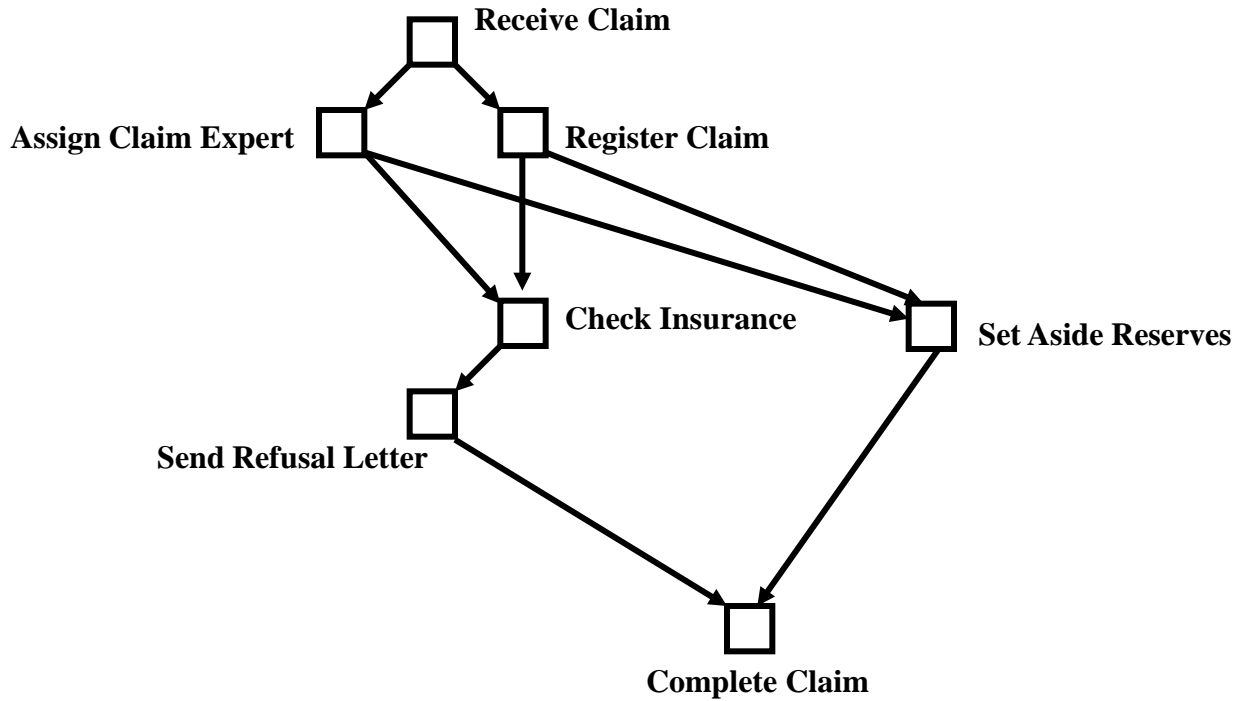
Knowledge about the process



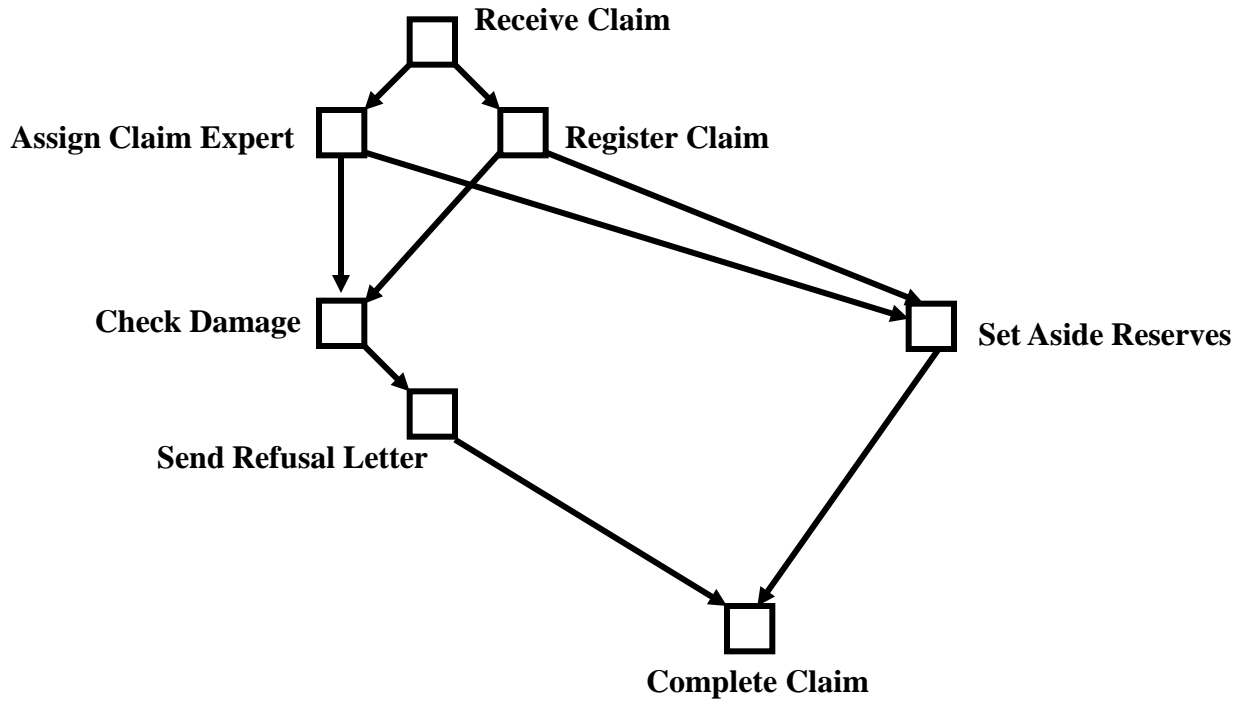




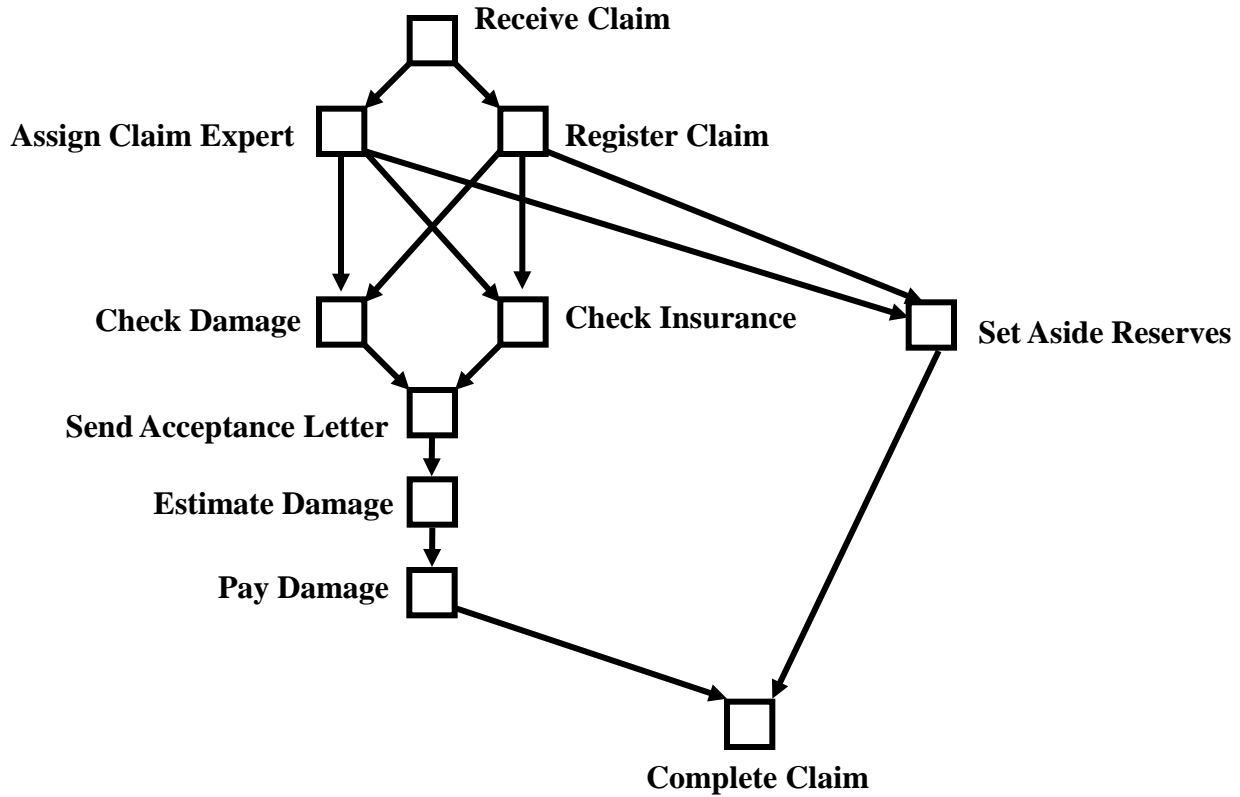
partially ordered runs



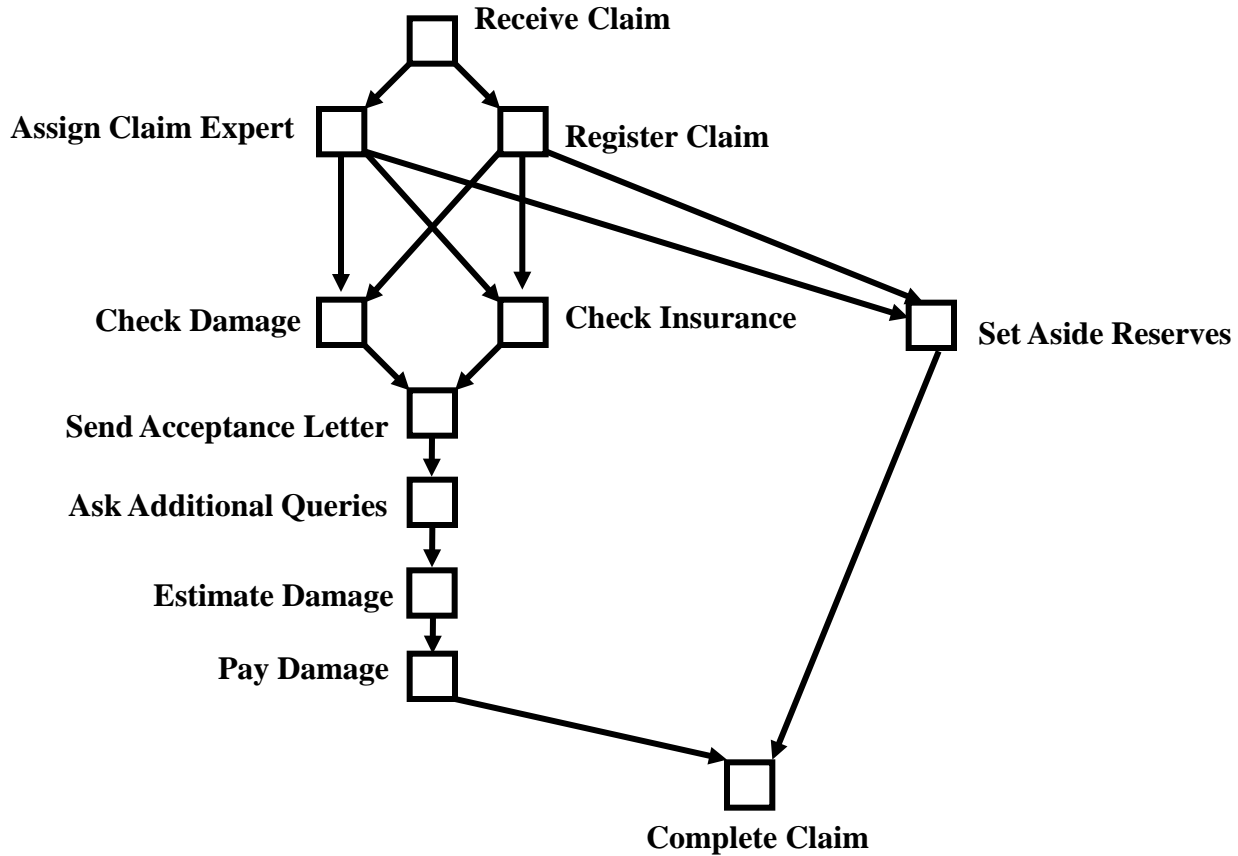
partially ordered runs



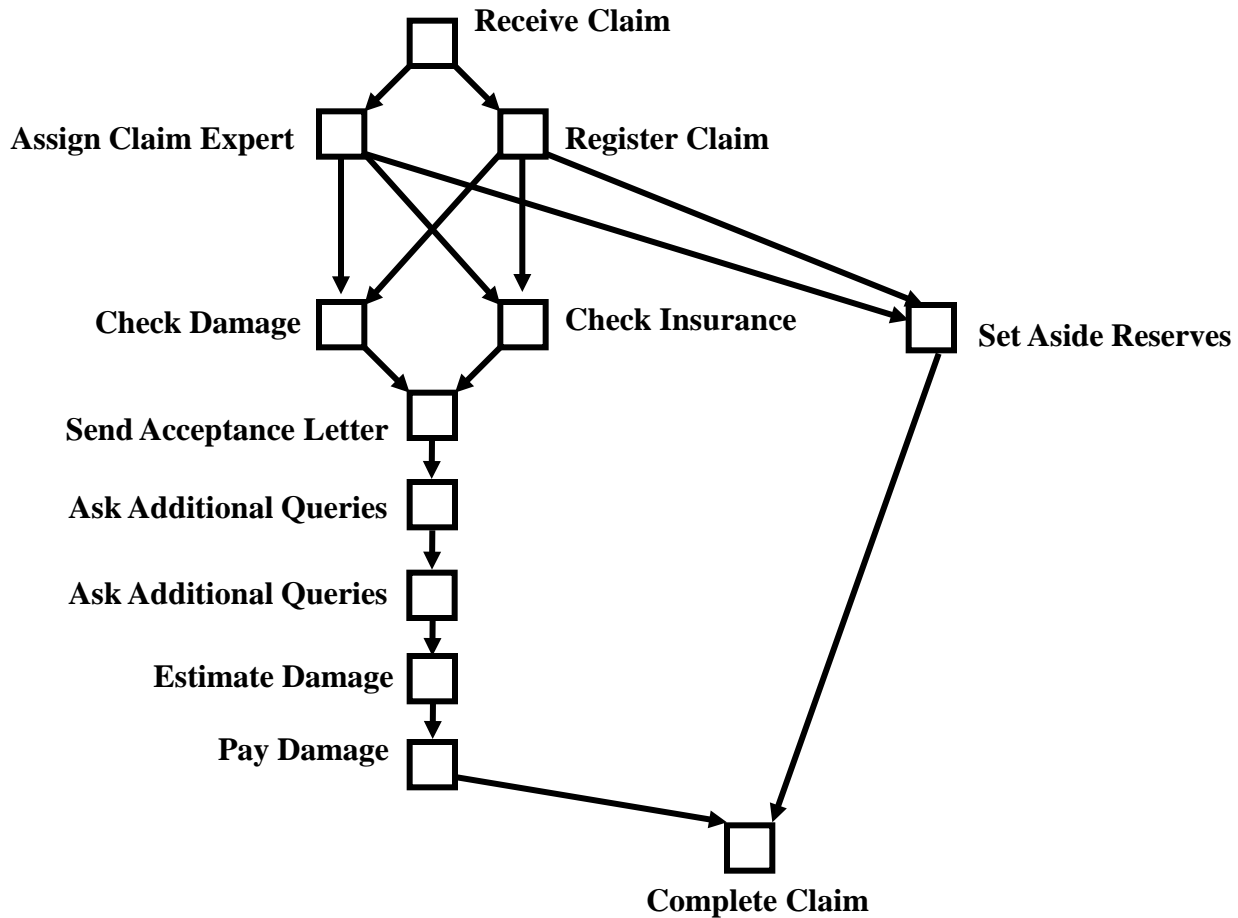
partially ordered runs



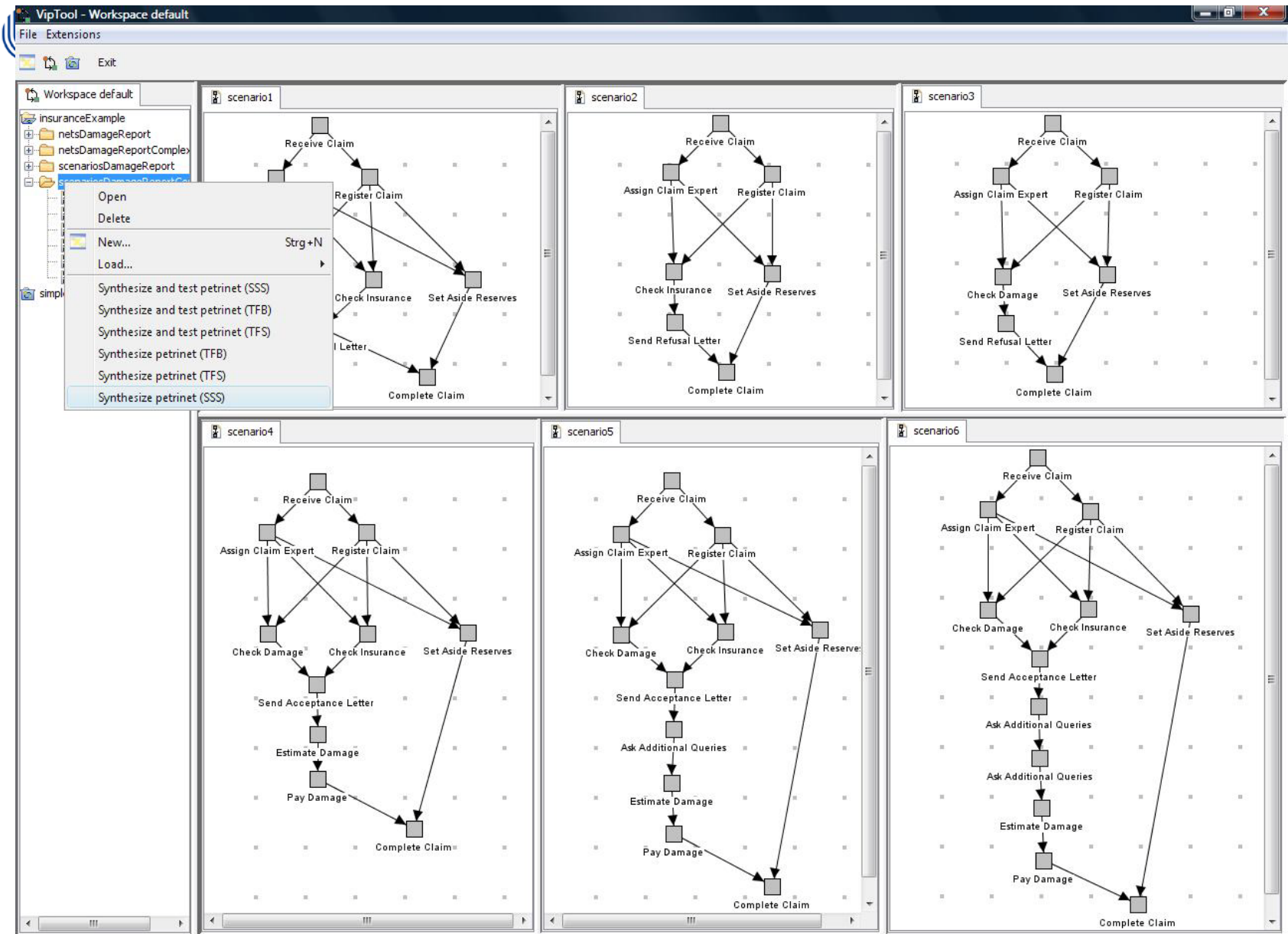
partially ordered runs



partially ordered runs

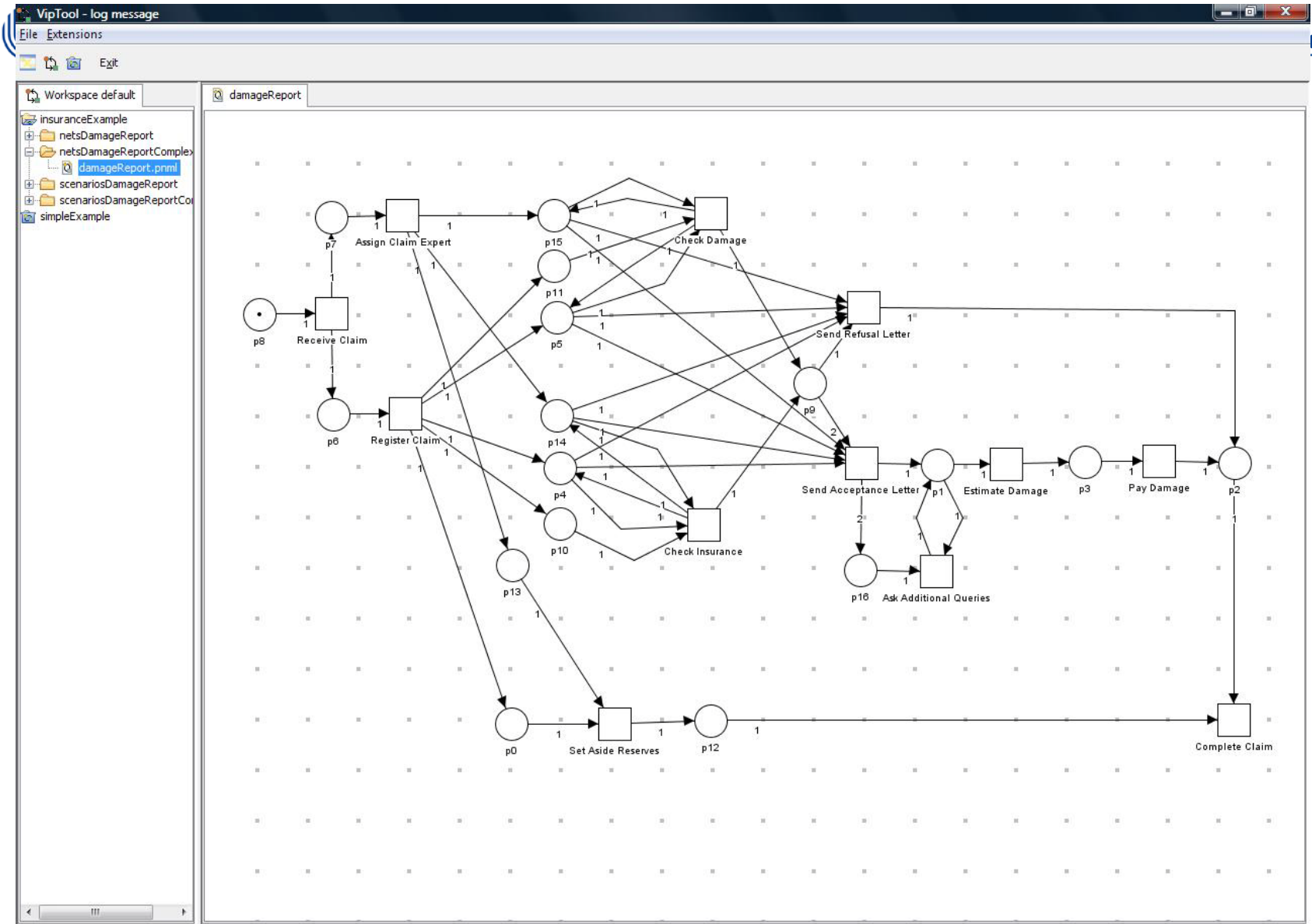


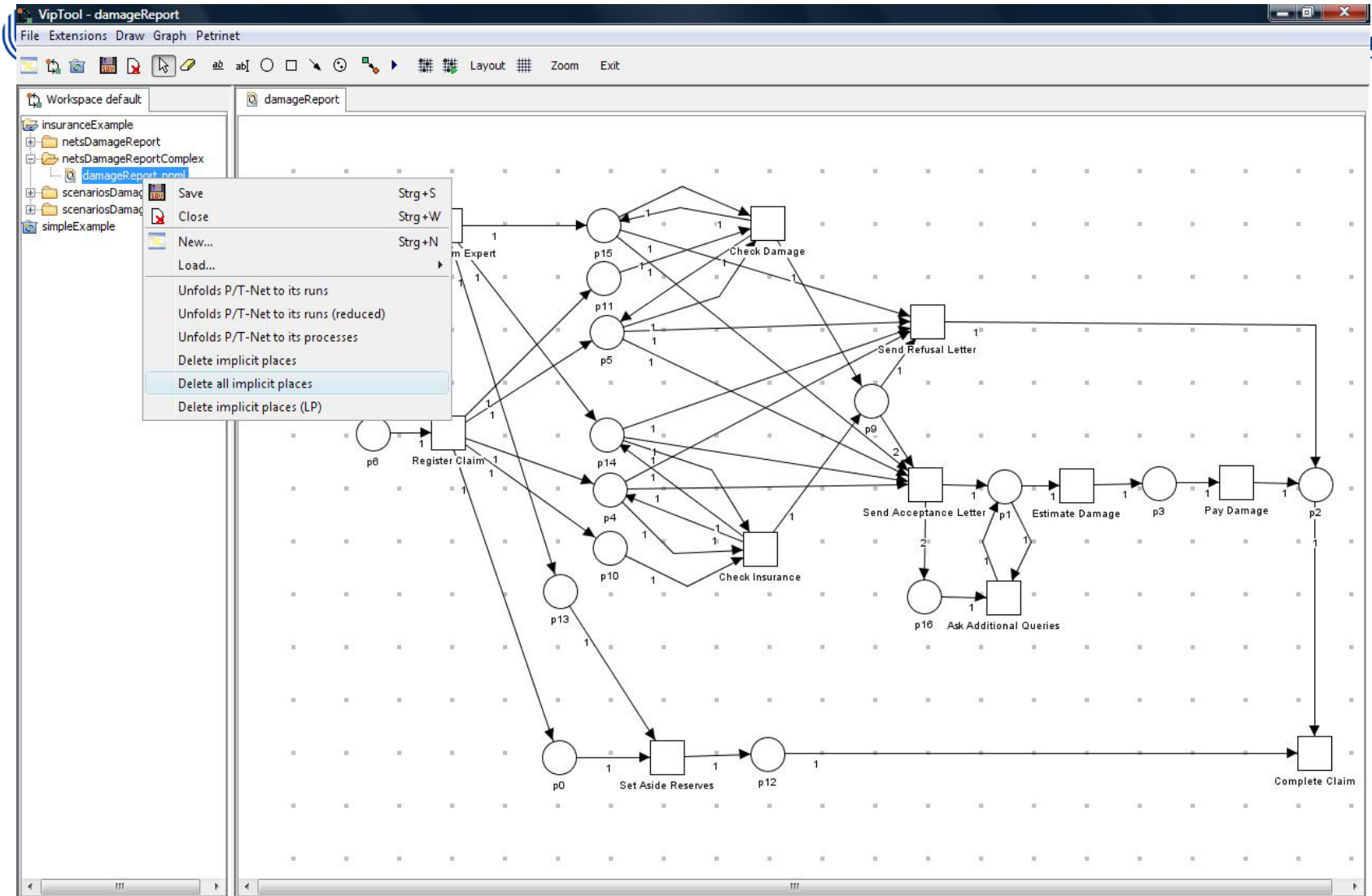
partially ordered runs



log message

2008. Jun. 09 16:07:00 MESSAGE -----

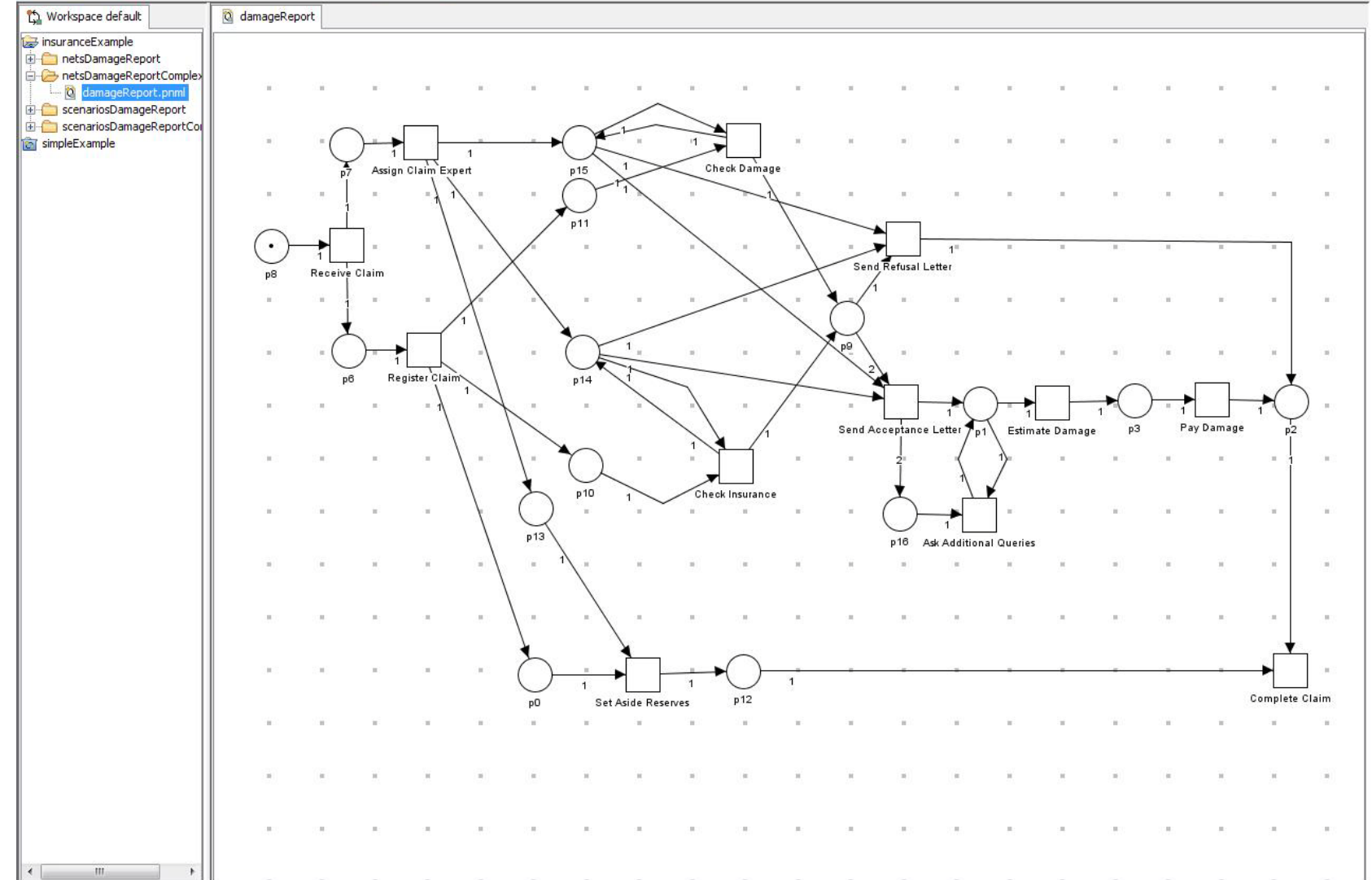




log message

```

2008.Jun.16 10:20:50 MESSAGE -----
2008.Jun.16 10:20:50 MESSAGE | VipTool session started. |
2008.Jun.16 10:20:50 MESSAGE -----
2008.Jun.16 10:20:52 INFO Searching directory 'C:\Users\mgal93\Desktop\Viptool\extensions'
2008.Jun.16 10:20:52 INFO Extension viptool.graph.GraphExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.16 10:20:52 INFO Extension viptool.petrinet.PetriNetExtension was loaded.
  
```



VipTool - lpo1

File Extensions Draw Graph LPO

Workspace default

- insuranceExample
 - simpleExample
 - nets
 - occurrenceNets
 - runs
 - scenarios
 - lpo1.lpo
 - lpo2.lpo

lpo1

```

graph TD
    A1[A] --> B1[B]
    A1 --> A2[A]
  
```

lpo2

```

graph TD
    B[B]
  
```

log message

```

2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 MESSAGE -----
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 MESSAGE | VipTool session started. |
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 MESSAGE -----
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Searching directory 'C:\Users\mgal93\Desktop\VipTool\Vortrag\extensions'
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.graph.GraphExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.petrinet.PetriNetExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.lpo.LPOExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.process.ProcessExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.layout.graphlayouter.extension.GraphLayouterExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.unfolding.pnettf.extension.UnfoldingExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.unfolding.pnetproc.extension.UnfoldingExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.verification.ford.extension.VerificationExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.verification.lpoinclusion.extension.VerificationExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.synthesis.lpotfb.extension.SynthesisExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.synthesis.lposss.extension.SynthesisExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.postprocessing.pnetip.extension.PostProcessExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.postprocessing.pnetiplp.extension.PostProcessExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO VipTool initialized!
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Preferences have been saved at: C:\Users\mgal93\VipTool\preferences.xml
  
```


VipTool - Workspace default

File Extensions Exit

Workspace default

- insuranceExample
 - simpleExample
 - nets
 - occurrenceNets
 - runs
 - scenarios
 - Open
 - Delete
 - New... Strg+N
 - Load...
 - Synthesize and test petrinet (SSS)
 - Synthesize and test petrinet (TFB)
 - Synthesize and test petrinet (TFS)
 - Synthesize petrinet (TFB)
 - Synthesize petrinet (TFS)
 - Synthesize petrinet (SSS)

lpo1

```

graph TD
    A_top[A] --> B_bottom[B]
    A_top --> A_bottom[A]
  
```

lpo2

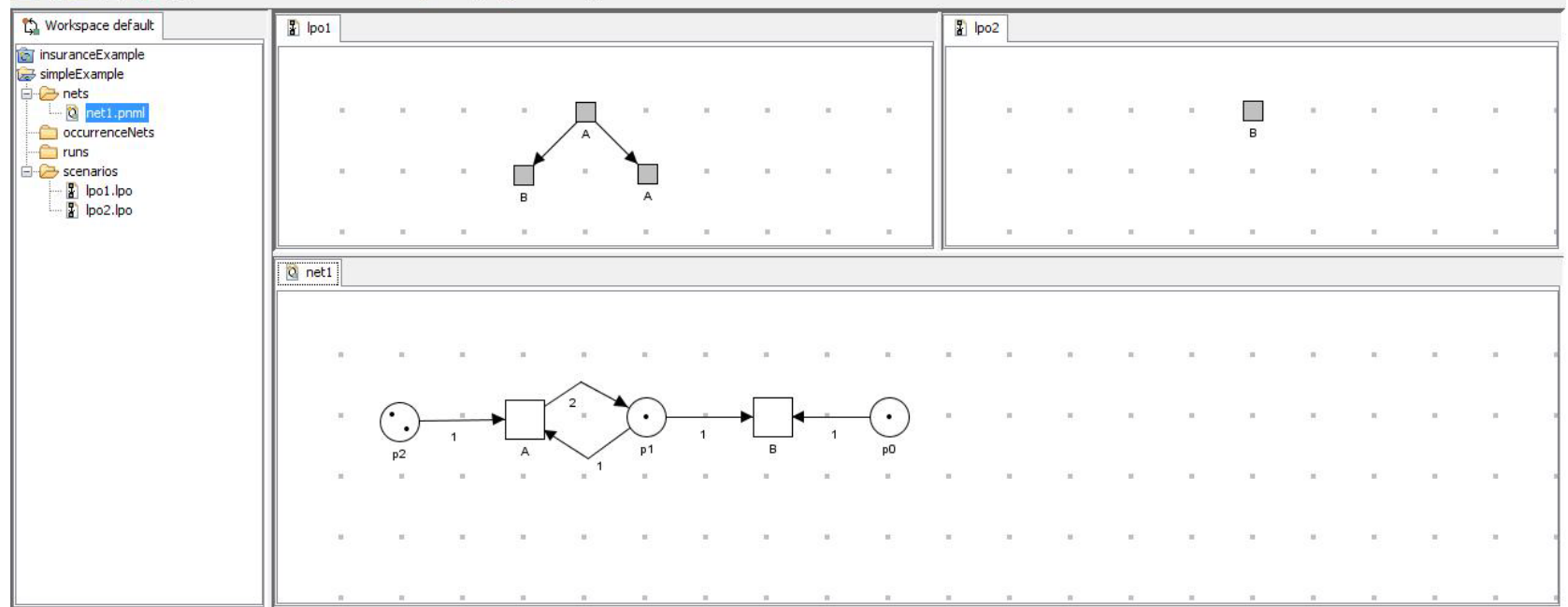
```

graph TD
    B[B]
  
```

log message

```

2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 MESSAGE -----
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 MESSAGE | VipTool session started. |
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 MESSAGE -----
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Searching directory 'C:\Users\mgal193\Desktop\VipToolVortrag\extensions'
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.graph.GraphExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.petrinet.PetriNetExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.lpo.LPOExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.process.ProcessExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.layout.graphlayouter.extension.GraphLayouterExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.unfolding.pnettf.extension.UnfoldingExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.unfolding.pnetproc.extension.UnfoldingExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.verifikation.ford.extension.VerificationExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.verifikation.lpoinclusion.extension.VerificationExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.synthesis.lpotfb.extension.SynthesisExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.synthesis.lpossb.extension.SynthesisExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.postprocessing.pnetip.extension.PostProcessExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.postprocessing.pnetiplp.extension.PostProcessExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO VipTool initialized!
2008.Jun.09 15:19:12 INFO Preferences have been saved at: C:\Users\mgal193\VipTool\preferences.xml
  
```



VipTool - Workspace default

File Extensions

Exit

Workspace default

- insuranceExample
 - simpleExample
 - nets
 - net1
 - occurrence
 - runs
 - scenario
 - lpc
 - lpc

Save Strg+S
 Close Strg+W
 New... Strg+N
 Load...
 Unfolds P/T-Net to its runs
 Unfolds P/T-Net to its runs (reduced)
 Unfolds P/T-Net to its processes
 Delete implicit places
 Delete all implicit places
 Delete implicit places (LP)

log message

```

2008. Jun. 20 13:55:38 MESSAGE -----
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:38 MESSAGE | VipTool session started. |
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:38 MESSAGE -----
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:38 INFO Searching directory 'C:\Users\mgal93\Desktop\Viptool\extensions'
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:38 INFO Extension viptool.graph.GraphExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.petrinet.PetriNetExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.lpo.LPOExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.process.ProcessExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.layout.graphlayouter.extension.GraphLayouterExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.unfolding.pnettf.extension.UnfoldingExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.unfolding.pnetproc.extension.UnfoldingExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.verification.ford.extension.VerificationExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.verification.lpoinclude.extension.VerificationExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.synthesis.lpotfb.extension.SynthesisExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.synthesis.lposs.extension.SynthesisExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.postprocessing.pnetip.extension.PostProcessExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.postprocessing.pnetiplp.extension.PostProcessExtension was loaded.
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO VipTool initialized!
2008. Jun. 20 13:55:39 INFO Preferences have been saved at: C:\Users\mgal93\Viptool\preferences.xml
  
```


VipTool - run1

File Extensions Draw Graph LPO

Workspace default

- insuranceExample
 - simpleExample
 - nets
 - net1.pnml
 - occurrenceNets
 - runs
 - run1.lpo
 - run2.lpo
 - scenarios
 - lpo1.lpo
 - lpo2.lpo

lpo1

lpo2

net1

run1

run2

log message

```

2008.Jun.20 13:55:38 MESSAGE -----
2008.Jun.20 13:55:38 MESSAGE | VipTool session started. |
2008.Jun.20 13:55:38 MESSAGE -----
2008.Jun.20 13:55:38 INFO Searching directory 'C:\Users\mgal93\Desktop\Viptool\extensions'
  
```

VipTool - Workspace default

File Extensions

Exit

Workspace default

lpo1

lpo2

insuranceExample
simpleExample
nets
occurrences
runs
scenario
lpo1
lpo2

Save Strg+S
Close Strg+W
New... Strg+N
Load...
Unfolds P/T-Net to its runs
Unfolds P/T-Net to its runs (reduced)
Unfolds P/T-Net to its processes
Delete implicit places
Delete all implicit places
Delete implicit places (LP)

A Petri net diagram with five places: p2, A, p1, B, and p0. p2 is a circle containing two tokens. A, p1, and p0 are circles containing one token each. A and B are squares. There are three transitions: a diamond between p2 and A, a diamond between A and p1, and a diamond between p1 and B. The transition between p2 and A has an outgoing edge to A with weight 1. The transition between A and p1 has an outgoing edge to p1 with weight 1 and an incoming edge from A with weight 2. The transition between p1 and B has an outgoing edge to B with weight 1.

log message

```

2008.Jun.20 13:55:38 MESSAGE -----
2008.Jun.20 13:55:38 MESSAGE | VipTool session started. |
2008.Jun.20 13:55:38 MESSAGE -----
2008.Jun.20 13:55:38 INFO Searching directory 'C:\Users\mgal93\Desktop\Viptool\extensions'
2008.Jun.20 13:55:38 INFO Extension viptool.graph.GraphExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.petrinet.PetriNetExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.lpo.LPOExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.process.ProcessExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.layout.graphlayouter.extension.GraphLayouterExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.unfolding.pnettf.extension.UnfoldingExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.unfolding.pnetproc.extension.UnfoldingExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.verification.ford.extension.VerificationExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.verification.lpointinclusion.extension.VerificationExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.synthesis.lpotfb.extension.SynthesisExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.synthesis.lposss.extension.SynthesisExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.postprocessing.pnetip.extension.PostProcessExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Extension viptool.algorithm.postprocessing.pnetiplp.extension.PostProcessExtension was loaded.
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO VipTool initialized!
2008.Jun.20 13:55:39 INFO Preferences have been saved at: C:\Users\mgal93\Viptool\preferences.xml

```

VipTool - Workspace default

File Extensions Exit

Workspace default

- insuranceExample
 - simpleExample
 - nets
 - net1.pnml
 - accurrenceNets
 - branchingProcess.i
 - process-1.pnml
 - process-2.pnml
 - process-3.pnml
 - runs
 - scenarios
 - lpo1.lpo
 - lpo2.lpo

lpo1

lpo2

net1

process-1

process-2

process-3

log message

2008. Jun. 20 13:55:38 MESSAGE -----



Partial Orders Fit For Work

Jörg Desel

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